3-5 Years Questions



Patient Name: DOB: Date:

Any questions or concerns today? Please circle all that apply. Υ Ν **Eating** Elimination (voiding/stooling) Υ Ν Sleeping Υ Ν Developmental (learning/behavior/speech/movement) Υ Ν Height/Weight Υ Hearing/Vision Υ Ν Υ Skin **Vaccines** Υ Ν Other Υ Ν Any family changes or stressors since last visit? Ν Any illnesses or injuries since your last visit? Υ Ν Υ Is your child toilet-trained? Ν Do you brush your child's teeth? Has your child been to the dentist? Does your child use a helmet when biking/rollerblading? Does your child know not to cross the street alone? Have you talked to your child about strangers? Does your child ride in a car seat in the backseat every time? Υ Ν Do you use sunscreen and bug spray? Υ Ν Does your child spend time with anyone who smokes? Υ Ν Does your child attend preschool? Υ Ν Does the teacher mention any concerns? Υ Ν Do you have smoke detectors and carbon monoxide detectors? Υ Ν Do you have the phone number for Poison Control handy? Υ Ν Do you have a gun in your home? Υ Ν Is it unloaded, locked and with ammunition stored and locked separately? Υ Ν

SEE REVERSE FOR ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

3-5 Years Questions



Patient Name:	DOB:	Date:

Food Insecurity & Transportation Questions (mark your answer):

- Within the past 12 months, you worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more.
 - o Often true
 - Sometimes true
 - Never true
- Within the past 12 months, the food you bought just didn't last and you didn't have money to get more.
 - o Often true
 - Sometimes true
 - Never true
- In the past 12 months, has lack of transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, working or from getting things needed for daily living (mark all that apply)?
 - Yes, it has kept me from medical appointments or getting medications
 - o Yes, it has kept me from non-medical meetings, appointments, work or getting things that I need
 - o No

BRIGHT FUTURES HANDOUT ▶ PARENT

4 YEAR VISIT

Here are some suggestions from Bright Futures experts that may be of value to your family.



V)

HOW YOUR FAMILY IS DOING

- Stay involved in your community. Join activities when you can.
- If you are worried about your living or food situation, talk with us. Community
 agencies and programs such as WIC and SNAP can also provide information
 and assistance.
- Don't smoke or use e-cigarettes. Keep your home and car smoke-free.
 Tobacco-free spaces keep children healthy.
- Don't use alcohol or drugs.
- If you feel unsafe in your home or have been hurt by someone, let us know.
 Hotlines and community agencies can also provide confidential help.
- Teach your child about how to be safe in the community.
 - Use correct terms for all body parts as your child becomes interested in how boys and girls differ.
 - No adult should ask a child to keep secrets from parents.
 - No adult should ask to see a child's private parts.
 - No adult should ask a child for help with the adult's own private parts.



GETTING READY FOR SCHOOL

- Give your child plenty of time to finish sentences.
- Read books together each day and ask your child questions about the stories.
- Take your child to the library and let him choose books.
- Listen to and treat your child with respect. Insist that others do so as well.
- Model saying you're sorry and help your child to do so if he hurts someone's feelings.
- Praise your child for being kind to others.
- Help your child express his feelings.
- Give your child the chance to play with others often.
- Visit your child's preschool or child care program. Get involved.
- Ask your child to tell you about his day, friends, and activities.



HEALTHY HABITS

- Give your child 16 to 24 oz of milk every day.
- Limit juice. It is not necessary. If you choose to serve juice, give no more than 4 oz a day of 100% juice and always serve it with a meal.
- Let your child have cool water when she is thirsty.
- Offer a variety of healthy foods and snacks, especially vegetables, fruits, and lean protein.
- Let your child decide how much to eat.
- Have relaxed family meals without TV.
- Create a calm bedtime routine.
- Have your child brush her teeth twice each day. Use a pea-sized amount of toothpaste with fluoride.



TV AND MEDIA

- Be active together as a family often.
- Limit TV, tablet, or smartphone use to no more than 1 hour of high-quality programs each day.
- Discuss the programs you watch together as a family.
- Consider making a family media plan.
 It helps you make rules for media use and balance screen time with other activities, including exercise.
- Don't put a TV, computer, tablet, or smartphone in your child's bedroom.
- Create opportunities for daily play.
- Praise your child for being active.

Helpful Resources: National Domestic Violence Hotline: 800-799-7233 | Family Media Use Plan: www.healthychildren.org/MediaUsePlan Smoking Quit Line: 800-784-8669 | Information About Car Safety Seats: www.safercar.gov/parents | Toll-free Auto Safety Hotline: 888-327-4236

4 YEAR VISIT—PARENT



SAFETY

- Use a forward-facing car safety seat or switch to a belt-positioning booster seat when your child reaches the weight or height limit for her car safety seat, her shoulders are above the top harness slots, or her ears come to the top of the car safety seat.
- The back seat is the safest place for children to ride until they are 13 years old.
- Make sure your child learns to swim and always wears a life jacket.
 Be sure swimming pools are fenced.
- When you go out, put a hat on your child, have her wear sun protection clothing, and apply sunscreen with SPF of 15 or higher on her exposed skin.
 Limit time outside when the sun is strongest (11:00 am-3:00 pm).
- If it is necessary to keep a gun in your home, store it unloaded and locked with the ammunition locked separately.
- Ask if there are guns in homes where your child plays. If so, make sure they are stored safely.

WHAT TO EXPECT AT YOUR CHILD'S 5 AND 6 YEAR VISIT

We will talk about

- Taking care of your child, your family, and yourself
- Creating family routines and dealing with anger and feelings
- Preparing for school
- Keeping your child's teeth healthy, eating healthy foods, and staying active
- · Keeping your child safe at home, outside, and in the car

Consistent with Bright Futures: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents, 4th Edition

For more information, go to https://brightfutures.aap.org.

American Academy of Pediatrics

DEDICATED TO THE HEALTH OF ALL CHILDREN®

The information contained in this handout should not be used as a substitute for the medical care and advice of your pediatrician. There may be variations in treatment that your pediatrician may recommend based on individual facts and circumstances. Original handout included as part of the *Bright Futures Tool and Resource Kit*, 2nd Edition. Inclusion in this handout does not imply an endorsement by the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). The AAP is not responsible for the content of the resources mentioned in this handout. Web site addresses are as current as

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possible but may change at any time.

Patient Name: DOB:



48 Month Questionnaire

45 months 0 days through 50 months 30 days

On the following pages are questions about activities children may do. Your child may have already done some of the activities described here, and there may be some your child has not begun doing yet. For each item, please fill in the circle that indicates whether your child is doing the activity regularly, sometimes, or not yet.

	Important Points to Ren	nember:	Notes:				
	☑ Try each activity with your o	child before marking a respo	nse.				
	Make completing this questyou and your child.	tionnaire a game that is fun	for				
	✓ Make sure your child is rest	ed and fed.					
	Please return this question	naire by					
C	COMMUNICATION			YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
1.	Does your child name at least For example, if you say to you eat," does your child answer w cereal"? Or if you say, "Tell me child answer with something li	r child, "Tell me some things vith something like "cookies the names of some animals	s that you can , eggs, and s," does your				
2.	. Does your child answer the fol your child answers only one qu		ometimes" if	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
	"What do you do when you ar "get food," "eat," "ask for sor Please write your child's respo	mething to eat," and "have					
	"What do you do when you ar "take a nap," "rest," "go to sl down.") Please write your child	eep," "go to bed," "lie dow					
3.	Does your child tell you at least example, if you say to your chi say something like, "It's round	ld, "Tell me about your ball,		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
4.	Does your child use endings o For example, does your child s playing," or "I kicked the ball"	say things like, "I see two ca		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	

C	OMMUNICATION (continued)	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
5.	Without your giving help by pointing or repeating, does your child follow three directions that are <i>unrelated</i> to one another? Give all three directions before your child starts. For example, you may ask your child, "Clap your hands, walk to the door, and sit down," or "Give me the pen, open the book, and stand up."	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	
6.	Does your child use all of the words in a sentence (for example, "a," "the," "am," "is," and "are") to make complete sentences, such as "I am going to the park," or "Is there a toy to play with?" or "Are you	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
	coming, too?"	C	COMMUNICATIO	ON TOTAL	
G	ROSS MOTOR	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
1.	Does your child catch a large ball with both hands? (You should stand about 5 feet away and give your child two or three tries before you mark the answer.)	\bigcirc	0	0	
2.	Does your child climb the rungs of a ladder of a playground slide and slide down without help?	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	
3.	While standing, does your child throw a ball overhand in the direction of a person standing at least 6 feet away? To throw overhand, your child must raise his arm to shoulder height and throw the ball forward. (Dropping the ball or throwing the ball underhand should be scored as "not yet.")	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	
4.	Does your child hop up and down on either the right or left foot at least one time without losing her balance or falling?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
5.	Does your child jump forward a distance of 20 inches from a standing position, starting with his feet together?	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	
6.	Without holding onto anything, does your child stand on one foot for at least 5 seconds without losing her balance and putting her foot down? (You may give your child two	0	\circ	\circ	_
	or three tries before you mark the answer.)		GROSS MOTO	OR TOTAL	
FI	NE MOTOR	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
1.	Does your child put together a five- to seven-piece interlocking puzzle? (If one is not available, take a full-page picture from a magazine or catalog and cut it into six pieces. Does your child put it back together correctly?)				



FI	NE MOTOR (continued)	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
2.	Using child-safe scissors, does your child cut a paper in half on a more or less straight line, making the blades go up and down? (Carefully watch your child's use of scissors for safety reasons.)	0		0	
3.	Using the shapes below to look at, does your child copy at least three shapes onto a large piece of paper using a pencil, crayon, or pen, without tracing? (Your child's drawings should look similar to the design of the shapes below, but they may be different in size.)	\bigcirc	0		
	L + I O				
4.	Does your child unbutton one or more buttons? (Your child may use his own clothing or a doll's clothing.)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
5.	Does your child draw pictures of people that have at least three of the following features: head, eyes, nose, mouth, neck, hair, trunk, arms, hands, legs, or feet?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
6.	Does your child color mostly within the lines in a coloring book or within the lines of a 2-inch circle that you draw? (Your child should not go more than ¹ / ₄ inch outside the lines on most of the picture.)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
	go more than 74 men outside the lines on most of the picture.)		FINE MOTO	OR TOTAL	
P	ROBLEM SOLVING	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
1.	When you say, "Say 'five eight three,'" does your child repeat just the three numbers in the same order? Do not repeat the numbers. If necessary, try another series of numbers and say, "Say 'six nine two.'" (Your child must repeat just one series of three numbers to answer "yes" to this question.)	0		0	
2.	When asked, "Which circle is the smallest?" does your child point to the smallest circle? (Ask this question without providing help by pointing, gesturing, or looking at the smallest circle.)		0	\bigcirc	
	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$				
3.	Without your giving help by pointing, does your child follow three different directions using the words "under," "between," and "middle"? For example, ask your child to put the shoe "under the couch." Then ask her to put the ball "between the chairs" and the book "in the middle of the table."				_

48 Month Questionnaire		page 5 of 7	
	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	

PF	ROBLEM SOLVING (continued)	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
5.	Does your child dress up and "play-act," pretending to be someone or something else? For example, your child may dress up in different clothes and pretend to be a mommy, daddy, brother, or sister, or an imaginary animal or figure.	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	
6.	If you place five objects in front of your child, can he count them by saying, "one, two, three, four, five," in order? (Ask this question without providing help by pointing, gesturing, or naming.)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
		PF	ROBLEM SOLVIN	IG TOTAL	
P	ERSONAL-SOCIAL	YES	SOMETIMES	NOT YET	
1.	Does your child serve herself, taking food from one container to another using utensils? For example, does your child use a large spoon to scoop applesauce from a jar into a bowl?		\circ	\bigcirc	
2.	Does your child tell you at least four of the following? Please mark the items your child knows.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
	a. First name d. Last name				
	○ b. Age ○ e. Boy or girl				
	c. City she lives in f. Telephone number				
3.	Does your child wash his hands using soap and water and dry off with a towel without help?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
4.	Does your child tell you the names of two or more playmates, not including brothers and sisters? (Ask this question without providing help by suggesting names of playmates or friends.)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
5.	Does your child brush her teeth by putting toothpaste on the tooth- brush and brushing all of her teeth without help? (You may still need to check and rebrush your child's teeth.)		\circ	\bigcirc	
6.	Does your child dress or undress himself without help (except for snaps, buttons, and zippers)?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	_
		PI	ERSONAL-SOCIA	AL TOTAL	
0	VERALL				
Par	ents and providers may use the space below for additional comments.				
1.	Do you think your child hears well? If no, explain:		YES	O NO	

AS	Q 3

VERALL (continued)		
Do you think your child talks like other children her age? If no, explain:	YES	O NO
	\cap	
Can you understand most of what your child says? If no, explain:	○ YES	○ NO
Can other people understand most of what your child says? If no, explain:	YES	O NO
Do you think your child walks, runs, and climbs like other children his age? If no, explain:	YES	O NO
Does either parent have a family history of childhood deafness or hearing impairment? If yes, explain:	YES	O NO
ппраттете. п уез, ехрипп.		
Do you have any concerns about your child's vision? If yes, explain:	YES	O NO



O,	VERALL (continued)			
8.	Has your child had any medical problems in the last several months? If yes, explain:	YES	O NO	
9.	Do you have any concerns about your child's behavior? If yes, explain:	YES	O NO	
10.	Does anything about your child worry you? If yes, explain:	YES	O NO	